The African e-Journals Project has digitized full text of articles of eleven social science and humanities journals. This item is from the digital archive maintained by Michigan State University Library. Find more at: http://digital.lib.msu.edu/projects/africanjournals/

Available through a partnership with

Scroll down to read the article.
Essays on Botswana Archaeology

edited by Karim Sadr

Bakgalagadi settlements
Ntsweng (Old Molepolole)
Mud wall decay in Bobirwa
Ostrich eggshell beads
Salt production in Makgadikgadi
11th-17th century land use
Butchery styles on cattle carcases
Vitrified dung formation
Initiation schools at Mochudi
Pula: Botswana Journal of African Studies
A journal devoted to studies of Africa
with particular emphasis on Southern Africa

EDITORIAL BOARD
I.N. Mazonde (Chair), UB Research & Development
T. Kebaagetse (Secretary), UB Research & Development
Q.N. Parsons (Editor)
S. Shaibu, UB Education
A.K. Segobye, UB Humanities
E.K. Quansah, UB Social Sciences
T. Gwebu, UB Science
O.S. Raditholo, UB Financial Services

PUBLISHER
Pula: Botswana Journal of African Studies is published by the Research and Development Unit, University of Botswana, Private Bag UB-00708, Gaborone, Botswana.

All editorial correspondence should be addressed to the Editor at this address.

DISTRIBUTOR

All subscription enquiries should be addressed to Ivy at the following:
email: ivy@ebs.info.bw; fax: (+267) 300462; tel: (+267) 304283.

See our web-site http://schapera.fws1.com/pula for details of HOW TO ORDER COPIES and HOW TO CONTRIBUTE AN ARTICLE

ISSN 0256–2316

Special Issue: Essays on Botswana Archaeology edited by Karim Sadr

Contents

1  Introduction
   Karim Sadr

3  Bakgalagadi settlements in historical and archaeological perspective
   Patricia Maungo Lepekoane

23 An archaeological survey of Ntsweng in Molepolole
    Princess Sekgarametso

46 Archaeology and mud wall decay in the Bobirwa area: an ethnnoarchaeological survey
    M.D.L. Baloi

60 An archaeological examination of ostrich eggshell beads in Botswana
    Milton C. Tapela

75 Salt production and the salt trade in the Makgadikgadi Pans
    Kabelo Matshetshe

91 Settlement and land use between the 11th and 17th centuries in eastern Botswana
    Donald Mookodi

108 Butchery styles and the processing of cattle carcasses in Botswana
    Cynthia Mooketsi

125 Vitrified dung in archaeological contexts: an experimental study on the process of its formation in the Mosu and Bobirwa areas
    Bafentse Peter

144 An ethnographic study of initiation schools among the Bakgatlba ga Kgafela at Mochudi (1874-1988)
    Morongwa Nancy Mosothwane