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A checklist and subject index of history and archaeology dissertations and research essays submitted at the University of Botswana, 1976–1998

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Abstract

Four MA dissertations and 222 BA research essays are listed alphabetically, and indexed by reference number under three subject categories—geographical area (by district, etc.), ethnic group, and a general subject index of 42 headings. All but 31 of the 226 alphabetical entries contain research solely on Botswana: the other countries being South Africa (12 entries), Zimbabwe (11), Namibia (6), Angola and Zambia (1 each). The most researched district of Botswana is Central (54 entries), followed by Kgatleng and Kweneng (25 each), North-East (24), South-East (16), Southern (9), Ngamiland (6), Chobe and Ghanzi (3 each), and Kgalagadi (2). The subject index of 29 ethnic groups ranges from Afrikaners (2 entries) and Amandebele (2) through Babirwa (7), Bakalanga (24), Bakgatla (27), Bakhalagari (4), Bakwena (21), Bangwato (19), Basarwa (5), and Batlharo (1), to Indians (3) and Ovambanderu (2). The general subject index ranges from Administration (29 entries), Agriculture (18), and Archaeology (21), through Biography (28), Cattle (7), Chieftainship (27), Class formation (7), Councils (7), Economic development (23), Education (14), and Heritage management (7), to Labour and labour migration (7), Medicine (4), Nationalism (13), Religion (15), Serfdom, servitude and slavery (7), Settlement history (19), Trade and commerce (13), Trade unions (6), and Urbanization (15). With the notable exception of one MA dissertation, there is a lack of cultural studies which may partly be attributed to research being done instead under the aegis of other departments in the Faculty of Humanities.

Introduction

This checklist¹ and subject index, covering the academic years 1976-77 to 1997-98, has been compiled so as to make this body of research more readily available to further scholarship—particularly now that the Department of History (including Archaeology & Museum Studies) will be offering the research degrees of M.Phil and Ph.D.

The checklist consists largely of B.A. research essays, submitted by undergraduate History or Archaeology Major students at the end of their fourth year after field research and a number of seminar presentations. Bound typescript copies of dissertations and research essays are deposited in the Botswana Collection of the University of Botswana Library (some bound with notes of oral interviews) and in the Botswana National Archives, Gaborone. As can be seen below, eight research essays have been subsequently published in an academic journal or book (entries BA–26, 59, 95, 111, 154, 158, 193, & 199).

Geographical Index

referring to entry numbers of alphabetical listing below

- Angola BA-86.
Botswana (general coverage) BA-6, 11, 13, 21, 31, 32, 36, 42, 45, 52, 69, 72, 74, 79, 84, 91, 104, 106, 108, 112, 113, 118, 119, 136, 141, 153, 156, 158, 162, 168, 178, 179, 183, 190, 191, 195, 199, 201, 203, 209, 214, 218.
Botswana, Central District: MA-2; BA-2, 2, 7, 8, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 30, 33, 38, 40, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 58, 62, 64, 67, 83, 86, 88, 89, 92, 93, 117, 125, 131, 132, 135, 142, 143, 148, 149, 152, 154, 157, 161, 162, 166, 172, 174, 184, 187, 196, 204, 221.
Botswana, Chobe District BA-180, 202, 213.
Botswana, Ghanzi District: BA-37, 133, 206.
Botswana, Kgalagadi District BA-94, 137.
Botswana, Kgatleng District BA-14, 15, 43, 44, 60, 63, 68, 85, 100, 109, 120, 123, 127, 130, 134, 140, 145, 146, 147, 159, 176, 177, 182, 193, 197.
Botswana, Kweneng District BA-4, 12, 28, 51, 57, 59, 76, 77, 80, 95, 99, 102, 105, 111, 114, 122, 155, 164, 194, 198, 207, 208, 211, 215, 216.
Botswana, Ngamiland District BA-10, 16, 34, 39, 81, 144, 160.
Botswana, North-East District BA-20, 30, 46, 53, 55, 56, 71, 83, 87, 98, 107, 129, 148, 150, 151, 152, 164, 166, 170, 189, 204, 212, 217, 222.
Botswana, South-East District MA-1; BA-47, 48, 70, 82, 97, 101, 110, 115, 121, 124, 139, 167, 175, 219, 220.
Botswana, Southern District BA-60, 63, 78, 96, 138, 171, 186, 192, 205.
Namibia BA-34, 45, 52, 86, 202, 206.
South Africa MA-1; BA-6, 45, 52, 86, 94, 130, 137, 139, 170, 179, 189.
Zambia BA-202.
Zimbabwe MA-3; BA-45, 83, 86, 132, 148, 164, 184, 217, 218, 222.

Ethnic Index

referring to entry numbers of alphabetical listing below

- Afrikaners BA-74, 133.
Amandebele BA-129, 204.
Babirwa MA-2; BA-2, 7, 117, 157, 184, 196.
Bahurutshe BA-215.
Bakaa BA-28.
Bakalanga BA-19, 20, 27, 30, 38, 46, 49, 54, 55, 67, 83, 98, 125, 132, 140, 148, 150, 154, 159, 164, 166, 169, 185, 210.
Bakgatla (Kgafela) BA-14, 43, 44, 60, 63, 68, 70, 85, 100, 109, 120, 123, 127, 130, 134, 145, 146, 147, 159, 176, 177, 182, 193, 197, 198, 204.
Bakgatla (Manyana) BA-216.
Bakhalagari BA-61, 95, 105, 133.
Bakhurutshe BA-33, 62, 107, 152, 188, 204.
Bakwena BA-4, 12, 28, 51, 57, 59, 76, 77, 80, 95, 99, 102, 105, 111, 114, 122, 155, 194, 200, 207, 208.
Balete MA-1; BA-63, 76, 124, 167, 175.
Bangwaketse BA-24, 60, 63, 78, 96, 116, 138, 171, 186.
Bangwato BA-7, 8, 17, 18, 22, 23, 26, 51, 58, 64, 89, 125, 131, 157, 163, 172, 187, 196, 204.
Barolong BA-82, 170, 189, 220.
Basarwa BA-26, 28, 133, 182, 187.
Bascleka BA-135.
Basubiya BA-180.
Batawana BA-8, 16, 39, 133, 160.
Bateti BA-25, 62, 221.
Batlharo BA-93.
Batlokwa MA-1; BA-139.
Batswapong BA-3, 17.
Bayeyi BA-39, 144.
British BA-16, 74, 107, 120, 153, 173.
Coloureds BA-41, 137, 179.
Europeans BA-32, 42, 48, 74, 88, 174, 205, 212.
Indians BA-18, 173, 183.
Khoesan see Basarwa & Bateti
Ovaherero BA-35, 40, 81, 206.

General subject index

referring to entry numbers of alphabetical listing below

- Administration & bureaucracy BA-6, 9, 10, 16, 21, 29, 32, 36, 45, 57, 66, 72, 73, 75, 78, 84, 113, 119, 128, 138, 153, 162, 173, 175, 178, 190, 200, 202, 213.
- Agriculture BA-3, 23, 48, 60, 69, 82, 88, 114, 119, 123, 128, 133, 147, 154, 168, 205, 213, 219.
- Archaeology BA-1, 2, 28, 61, 92, 93, 96, 110, 112, 134, 136, 141, 142, 155, 160, 161, 165, 192, 193, 194, 209.
- Biography BA-Bathoen II (78); Blackbeard, C.W. (174); Galani (185); Habangana, B. (210); Haskins, J. (212); Isang Pilane (15, 146); Matante, P.P. (5); Mmusi, P.S.O. (181); Molefi Pilane (120); Motlhagodi, T.W. (197); Motsete, K.T. (149); Neale Sechele (4); Nswazwi, J.M. (125); Ntebogang (116); Phetu Mphoeng (50); Raditladi, L.D. (8); Ratshosa, S. (162); Sebele I (102); Sekgoma Khama (50); Sekgoma Letsholathebe (16); Tshekedi Khama (22, 23, 50, 64, 125, 131).
- Borders & boundaries BA-6, 29, 45, 164, 179, 190, 218.
- Capitalism BA-71, 119.
- Cattle BA-20, 69, 136, 147, 155, 161, 163.
- Chieftainship (*bogosi*) BA-4, 6, 15, 22, 23, 35, 44, 50, 58, 54, 66, 78, 84, 85, 99, 100, 116, 120, 122, 125, 138, 163, 171, 175, 201, 208, 210.
- Class formation BA-87, 114, 144, 145, 163, 195, 207.
- Cooperatives BA-23, 91, 177.
- Councils BA-European Advisory (32); House of Chiefs (201); Joint Advisory (178); Jwaneng Town (126); Legislative or Legco (106); Lobatse Town (47).
- Cultural studies MA-1.
- Economic development BA-10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 21, 23, 33, 40, 43, 46, 55, 68, 69, 71, 89, 111, 115, 123, 158, 199, 213, 219.
- Education BA-12, 15, 67, 77, 104, 121, 141, 146, 149, 150, 168, 191, 197, 203.
- Environment BA-10. See also Migration, Settlement etc.
- Epidemics See Medicine.
- Heritage management BA-1, 2, 112, 134, 141, 142, 165.
- Historiography BA-148, 193.
- Imperialism & colonialism BA-71, 77, 122, 124, 151, 188, 199, 222.
- Iron Age BA-28, 96, 107, 110, 134, 160, 161, 193, 194.
- Kinship BA-198.
- Labour & labour migration BA-46, 52, 54, 59, 63, 88, 181. See also Trade unions.
- Land tenure BA-49, 107, 151, 205.
- Law & custom BA-99. See also Administration, Chieftainship, Kinship etc.
- Literature BA-8.
- Medicine BA-80, 109, 176, 186.
- Mephato* age-regiments BA-68, 200.
- Migration BA-34, 94, 206. See also Labour & labour migration.
- Military BA-190, 214. See also Police & prisons, War etc.
- Mining, minerals & metallurgy BA-93, 110, 143, 156.
- Museums BA-165. See also Heritage management.
- Mwali cult BA-148, 185.
- Nationalism BA-5, 8, 22, 36, 39, 83, 103, 106, 140, 149, 181, 197, 207. See also Political parties.
- Non-government organisations MA-1; BA-23, 79, 121, 191.
- Oral traditions BA-148.
- Police & prisons BA-73, 75, 113, 190. See also Military.
- Political parties BA-103, 106, 174, 181, 197. See also Nationalism.
- Pottery See Iron Age.
- Poverty BA-105. See also Economic development.
- Press & newspapers BA-118.
- Railways BA-11, 158.
- Refugees MA-1; BA-86.
- Religion & churches BA-24, 65, 77, 80, 90, 109, 127, 148, 166, 167, 176, 185, 186, 200, 217.
- Serfdom, servitude & slavery BA-17, 26, 39, 95, 105, 144, 187.
- Settlement history BA-19, 24, 25, 34, 37, 49, 61, 62, 70, 92, 96, 97, 101, 139, 161, 172, 189, 194, 206. See also Urbanization and villagization.

Stone Age	BA-28, 192, 209.
Trade & commerce	MA-3; BA-18, 20, 21, 30, 87, 93, 145, 174, 183, 212, 220, 221.
Trade unions	BA-31, 104, 156, 181, 195, 203.
Transport	See Railways.
Urbanisation & villagization	BA-9, 47, 53, 56, 70, 92, 96, 97, 101, 115, 126, 143, 172, 194, 212. See also Settlement history.
War	BA-34, 55, 74, 89, 108, 111, 184, 202.
Wetlands	BA-10. See also Botswana, Ngamiland District.
Westernisation	BA-12, 15, 67. See also Education.
Women	BA-108, 116, 131, 185.
Youth	BA-79, 191.

Checklist of M.A. History Dissertations 1994-97

alphabetical listing by author

1. GRON, Elizabeth (1997) 'Apartheid cultural exiles on the frontline: case study [of Botswana]
2. KEPA, M. (1996) 'Land problems of Ba-Tlokwa and Ba-ga-Malete in the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1885-1966'
3. NYAMUPACHITU, Jones A. (1994) 'Botswana-Zimbabwe trade: cooperation and conflict in bilateral traderelations 1956-1993'
4. SEGWAMA, Jury Z. (1996) 'Aspects of the socio-economic and political history of Babirwa'

Checklist of B.A. History Research Essays 1976-98

alphabetical listing by author

1. BAELETSI, N.L. (1995) 'Cultural resource management in a developing country: problems and suggestions for Botswana'
2. BALOI, Lexy M.D. (1996) 'Archaeology and mud wall decay in the Bobirwa area: an ethnoarchaeological study'
3. BANE, Emmanuel G.S. (1995) 'Foot and mouth disease in Botswana: case study of Tswapong area, 1933-1993'
4. BAREI, Geoffrey Boy (1992) 'The 1962-63 Bonewamang-Moruakgomo succession dispute and the installation of Molaodi Neale Sechele as compromise Kgosi of Bakwena'
5. BAYANI, Benedict G. (1992) 'The political career of Philip Parcel Matante, 1948-1979'
6. BITSANG, Masimba C. (1982) 'Chiefs, the transfer [to the Union of South Africa] and administrative colonial control: Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1930-1940'
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8. BOIKHUTSO, Keene (1985) 'The life and times of Leetile Raditaldi, 1910-1971'
9. BOLAANE, Maitseo M. (1992) 'The history of the Water Utilities Corporation (WUC), 1970-1990'
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15. DIKOLE, S.R. (1978) 'Kgosi Isang Pilane's modernising programme'
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22. GABASIANE, Odirile (1985) 'Tshekedi Khama in exile 1949-1959: A study in the continuing influence of the former Regent on Bangwato politics in particular and [on] the political life of the Bechuanaland Protectorate in general'
23. GABASIANE, Pitlagano Seberekho (1988) 'The origins and activities of the Ba[ma]ngwato Development Association: economic and social influence of Tshekedi Khama, 1958-1966'
24. GABORONE, Mabe Rabasha (1987) 'The Metlobo migrations: a question of religious intolerance among the Ngwaketse, 1956-1966'
25. GABOTLALE, Bester (1998) 'The resettlement of people from Boteti river in the Boteti sub-district (1930-1966)'
26. GADIBOLAE, Mabunga Nlshwa (1984) 'Serfdom (*bolata*) in the Nata area, 1926-1960'. Published in *Botswana Notes and Records*, 17 (1985), 25-32.
27. GAUTHUSI, Samuel L. (1985) 'Pre-colonial history of Bakalanga of Mengwe, c.1800-c.1885'
28. GOPOLANG, S.M. (1997) 'The impact of Iron Age population on Late Stone Age population: an archaeological survey of Thamaga area'
29. GUMBO, Glorious B. (1986) 'The demarcation of reserve boundaries in the Bechuanaland Protectorate'
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31. HOSIA, Tshwarelo (1993) 'A history of trade unionism in Botswana, 1940-1966'
32. HULELA, Modiaotsile M. (1978) 'The role of the European Advisory Council in the administration of Bechuanaland Prorectorate, 1920-1960'
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36. KATSANDE, George (1982) 'The evolution of the Bechuanaland Protectorate African civil service in a colonial context, c.1895-1965'
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38. KEBELWE, K.P. (1983) 'Acculturation in north-eastern Botswana: the Kaa of Sebina among Mengwe's Kalanga 1800-1966'
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41. KEDDY, Banyana (1985) 'The Mokgopoetsane coloureds and their response to cultural assimilation'
42. KEINEETSE, Daniel M. (1982) 'European presence as a factor in the transformation of Botswana's political and social formations'
43. KENOSI, Bagele M. (1980) 'From self-sufficiency to dependency: the economic history of Kgatleng, 1871-1930'
44. KGAKOLE, Joseph (1995) 'The career of Chief Molefi Kgafela Pilane of Bakgatla-ba-Kgafela at Mochudi, 1909-1958'
45. KGOSIEMANG, Rose Tiny (1991) 'Illegal border crossings: the evolution of Botswana immigration policy'

46. KOBOKOBO, Kene E. (1982) 'Labour migration and its economic impact on the north-east district: the case of Bakalanga, 11870-1939'
47. KOENIGES, Jona (1991) 'The history of the establishment of Lobatse town council'
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53. KOVEYA, Christopher A.S. (1985) 'The origin and development of Tatitown district of Francistown to the 1970's'
54. KUBANJI, Nakiso M. (1992) 'The impact of migrant labour on Tutume sub-district: a case study of the villages of Sebina, Tutume and Maitengwe 1900-1950'
55. KUSWANI, Ngano Edias T. (1987) 'The socio-economic and political effects of the Second World War on Bukalanga 1939-1950'
56. KWELAGANO, Chiboyi Macdonald Thomas (1978) 'The history of Francistown to the 1960s'
57. LECHA, Moiteelasilo D. (1981) 'The impact of capitalist expansion on the Kweneng peripheral economy, 1930-1945'
58. LEEPILE, Gaana Setsiba (1989) 'The trend of *bogosi* in Botswana: the case of Bangwato, 1949-1979'
59. LEEPILE, Methaetsile Anthony (1981) 'The impact of migrant labour on the economy of Kweneng, 1940-1980'. Published in *Botswana Notes and Records*, 13 (1981), 33-43.
60. LEKOKA, Kehilwe (1988) 'Sorghum production and marketing in the Bechuanaland Protectorate: the case of Kgatleng and Ngwaketse reserves 1939-1966'
61. LEPEKOANE, Patricia Maungo (1994) 'Bakgalagadi settlements in historical and ethnoarcheological perspective'
62. LERE, Kerileng L. (1994) 'A history of the Bakhurutshe of Boteti and Letlhakane'
63. LETSATS, Roy Bafurutshe (1984) 'The impact of labour migration on Botswana: a case study of Balete of Ramotswa, Bangwaketse of Kanye, and Bakgatla of Mochudi, 1900-1970'
64. LETSIDIDI, Bernard Moloa Seabelo (1976) 'Some aspects of the career of Tshekedi Khama'
65. LUBINDA, Itumeleng Shimane (1979) 'Ethiopianism in Botswana'
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67. MADIKWE, M.M. (1983) 'Western education among the Kalanga of northern Ngwato District, 109-1966'
68. MADISA, Motsei Mmaseteba (1980) 'Regiments as a tributary mode-of-production: the case of Kgatleng'
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72. MAIKANO, Gaborekwe Kondi (1982) 'The evolution of district administration in Botswana, 1900-1980'
73. MAINE, Mpho (1989) 'The role and development of the Bechuanaland Protectorate police force, 1989-1966'
74. MAKAYA, Ma-Lord Thotoane (1979) 'The Anglo-Boer War and its effects on the Bechuanaland Protectorate'
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76. MAKHIWA, Godfrey (1993) 'Ba-ga-Malete of Gabane, 1892-1966: their resistance to Bakwena supremacy'
77. MALAMBANE, Mokgweetsi (1981) 'The role of the L.M.S. in Kweneng: an aspect of missionary imperialism'
78. MALETE, Leapetswe J. (1990) 'The career of Kgosi Bathoen II (Seepapitso Gaseitsiwe) of the Bangwaketse 1908-1969'
79. MALIEHE, M.T. (1997) 'The role of youth movements in the history of Botswana 1945-1986'
80. MALOKOANE, O.K. (1995) 'The establishment of Scottish Livingstone Memorial Hospital and its impact on the work of traditional doctors: a case study of Molepolole'
81. MANASE, George Uaisana (1984) 'The politics of separation: the case of the Ovaherero of Ngamiland'
82. MANGOLE, Jacobeth Tompo (1976) 'The Barolong Farms'
83. MANNATHOKO, Changu Edith (1978) 'Kalanga politics in the context of nationalism in Botswana: a historical perspective'
84. MANUNGO, Kenneth Roxy D. (1977) 'The role of the Native Advisory Council in the administration of the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1919-1960'
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87. MARATA, O. (1983) 'African traders in the North-Eastern District up to 1981: the rise and development of an African middle class'
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90. MASENDU, Kangangwani (1979) 'Religion and politics in Mapoka, with reference to surrounding areas, 1900-1975'
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95. MAUTLE, Texan G. (1981) 'Bakgalagadi-Bakwena relationship: a case of slavery, c.1840-c.1930'. Published in *Botswana Notes and Records*, 18 (1986), 19-31.
96. MBACKILE, Leonard S. (1995) 'Classification and interpretation of stone-walled sites and related features in the vicinity of Ranaka'
97. MBONGWE, Jowitt Paddy Batugile (1982) 'The colonial and post-independence urban development of Gaborone, 1887-1981'
98. MBONINI, B.K. (1990) 'A history of Baka-Masunga from c.1890-1966'
99. MBUYA, Titus Mnyamana ka (1984) 'Legitimacy and succession in Tswana states: the case of the Bakwena, 1930-1943'
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101. MGADLA, Part Themba Rodney (1978) 'The history of the town and area of Lobatse from precolonial time to 1965'
102. MHAPHA, Gaofose (1977) 'The career of Chief Sebele I'
103. MOAMOGWE, Batsile Victoria (1982) 'Rural conservatism versus nationalism in pre-independent Botswana: the Bechuanaland People's Party, 1960-1966'
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105. MOENG, B.E.M. (1986) 'The root cause of poverty among the Bakgalagadi in Kweneng West: exploitation and underdevelopment by the Bakwena, 1931-1966'
106. MOERANE, Letsoko N. (1982) 'The role of the Legco in the formation of political parties in Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1960-1965'

- 107.MOGOTSI, M.O. (1983) 'Failure to reclaim lost land: the Khurutshe and British Tati company imperialism, 1890-1939'
- 108.MOGWE, Gaele (1991) 'Experiences of Batswana women during the Second World War'
- 109.MOITOI, Bonkie (1995) 'A history of the Dutch Reformed Church in Mochudi'
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