

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

The African e-Journals Project has digitized full text of articles of eleven social science and humanities journals. This item is from the digital archive maintained by Michigan State University Library. Find more at:

<http://digital.lib.msu.edu/projects/africanjournals/>

Available through a partnership with



Scroll down to read the article.

Isaac Schapera: a bibliography

Suzette Heald

Department of Sociology, University of Botswana,

Abstract

The extraordinary record of published scholarship by Isaac Schapera stretches from 1923 right up to date, with publications forthcoming in 1999. This bibliography covers almost two hundred titles. His main subject of interest up to 1930 was the Khoesan of South Africa. Thereafter he published on the Tswana of Botswana, beginning with studies of Kgatla society and literature, and moving into general Tswana law and society by the time of his classic Handbook of Tswana Law and Custom in 1938, commissioned by the Bechuanaland Protectorate colonial administration. In the 1940s he produced many studies of Tswana land tenure and history, including unpublished official reports. From the 1950s he definitively edited 19th century source materials on the Tswana, notably the unpublished papers of David Livingstone, and continued producing his own original studies at a prodigious rate into the 1970s. Important latter studies have been in the field of indigenous law and government, many in the Journal of African Law, founded in his honour.

Introduction

This bibliography has been compiled to honour Isaac Schapera, born 23rd June 1905, and to introduce new generations of scholars to the full range of his work by providing an updated and accessible listing. It relies heavily on the two previously published bibliographies by Archibald (1969) and Shack and Cohen (1979), which have been extended and, in a few instances, corrected. In addition, it includes works published over the last twenty years, including reprints of earlier writings which have been reproduced and reprinted in collections of essays or as self-standing publications.

The bibliography also includes reports prepared by Schapera for the Bechuanaland Protectorate Government and which are available in the Botswana National Archives (hereafter BNA). Additionally, the Archives hold an extensive collection of Schapera's private papers and research materials, including official correspondence and proclamations, vernacular texts on history and custom, replies to questionnaires, photographs, notebooks, Mission publications and other materials used by Schapera in the course of his research in the Protectorate from 1929 to 1950. It also includes historical documents collected by Schapera and a large set of genealogies which he compiled from all the main Setswana-speaking groups during the 1930s and 1940s. These papers are classified in the BNA as PP1 and PP2. It should be noted that the University of Cape Town also holds an extensive collection of Schapera's manuscripts.

First editions of books written or edited by Schapera are given full citation and further editions indicated in the entry though, given the fact that Schapera's major books have been reprinted and re-issued in many different countries and publishers, this listing should be taken as indicative rather than

as definitive. Nevertheless, effort has been made to trace the various editions, especially the latest and this has been given a separate entry, which is cross-referenced to the original. Reprinted articles have also been traced and are cross-referenced to the original.

Bibliography 1923-1999

1923

'The First Attempt at European Settlement of the Cape', *South African Quarterly* 5: 13-16

1925

'Bushman Arrow Poisons', *Bantu Studies* 2: 199-214. Reprinted in *Discovery* 6: 164-7

'Some Stylistic Affinities of Bushman Art', *South African Journal of Science* 22: 504-15

'Catalogue of South African Rock Engravings and Cave Paintings' 169pp. Unpublished manuscript, Department of Social Anthropology, University of Cape Town.

1926

'A Preliminary Consideration of the Relationship between the Hottentots and the Bushmen', *South African Journal of Science* 23: 833-66

1927

'The Tribal Divisions of the Bushmen', *Man* 27: 68-73

'Customs relating to Twins in South Africa', *Journal of the African Society* 26: 117-37

'Bows and Arrows of the Bushmen', *Man* 27: 113-17

1928

'Economic Changes in South African Native Life', *Africa* 1(2): 170-88. See 1967 & 1968

1929

'A Working Classification of the Bantu Peoples of Africa', *Man* 29: 82-7

'Matrilocal Marriage in Southern Rhodesia', *Man* 29: 113-17

Contributions to *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 14th edition. Chicago & London: Encyclopaedia Britannica. Author of:

'Anthropology and Ethnology in South Africa' 1: 308-11

'Bushman Languages' 4: 452-4

'Chiefs' 5: 462-4

'Dual Organization' 7: 695-6

'Gerontocracy' 10: 312-13

'Hottentots' 11: 800

1930

- The Khoisan Peoples of South Africa: Bushmen and Hottentots*, 450p.
 London: Routledge & Sons (reprinted 1951, 1960, 1963 and 1965; in 1935
 (cheaper edition); 1952, New York: Humanities Press. See 1965
 'Some Notes on Cattle Magic and Medicines of the Bechuanaland BaKxatla',
South African Journal of Science 27: 557-61
 'Some Ethnographical Texts in SeKgatla', *Bantu Studies* 4: 73-93
 'The "Little Rain" (Pulanyana) Ceremony of the Bechuanaland BaKxatla',
Bantu Studies 4: 211-16
 (and C. H. Wedgwood) 'String Figures from Bechuanaland Protectorate',
Bantu Studies 4: 251-68

1931

- (with J.D. Rheinallt Jones) 'Select Bibliography for Missionaries Working in
 Africa', *South African Outlook* 61: 51-3
 'Maboko a Dikhosi tsa Bakhatla' [Praises of the BaKgatla chiefs]', *Lesedi la
 Sechaba* 1: 4
 'Some Recent South African Publications', *Africa* 4: 263-72
 'Tirafalô tsa Morafe wa Bakhatla' [Kgatla tribal history]', *Lesedi la Sechaba*
 1: 13-15

1932

- 'A Native Lion Hunt in the Kalahari desert', *Man* 32: 278-82
 'Kxatla Riddles and their Significance', *Bantu Studies* 6: 215-31
 'South African Publications relating to Native Life and Languages', 1930-
 1931, *Africa* 5: 233-241

1933

- The Early Cape Hottentots Described in the Writings of Olfert Dapper (1668)
 Willem ten Rhyn (1686) and Johannes Gulielmus de Grevenbroek*, 309p.
 Edited, with an introduction and notes by I. Schapera. Translated by I.
 Schapera and B. Farrington. Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society, publication
 no 14. See 1970
 'Premarital Pregnancy and Native Opinion: a Note on Social Change', *Africa*
 6(1): 59-89
 'Changing Life in the Native Reserves', *Race Relations* 1: 3-5
 'Labour Migration from a Bechuanaland Native Reserve, Part 1', *Journal of
 the African Society* 32: 386-97
 'Select Bibliography of the Southern Basotho', 71-80 of A. Duggan-Cronin
 (ed.) *Bantu Tribes of South Africa*. Cambridge: Deighton Bell
 'South African Publications Relating to Native Life and Languages 1931-
 1932', *Africa* 6: 352-61
 'The BaKxatla BaxaKxafêla: a Preliminary Report of Field Investigations',
Africa 6(4): 402-14
 'Economic Conditions in a Bechuanaland Native Reserve', *South African
 Journal of Science* 30: 633-55
 'The Native as Letter-Writer', *The Critic* 2: 20-28

1934

- (ed.) *Western Civilisation and the Natives of South Africa: Studies in Culture Contact*, 312p. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul. See 1967 Author of
‘The Old Bantu Culture’ 3–36
‘Present Day Life in the Native Reserves’ 39–62
‘Oral Sorcery among the Natives of Bechuanaland’, 293–305 of E. E. Evans-Pritchard, R. Firth, B. Malinowski and I. Schapera (eds.) *Essays Presented to C. G. Seligman*. London: Kegan Paul, Trench and Trübner.
‘South African Publications Relating to Native Life and Languages, 1932–1933’, *Africa* 7 (4): 470–75
‘The Present State and Future Development of Ethnographical Research in South Africa’, *Bantu Studies* 8: 219–342
‘Labour Migration from a Bechuanaland Native Reserve, Part 2’, *Journal of the African Society* 33: 49–58
‘Herding Rites of the Bechuanaland BaKxatla’, *American Anthropologist* 36: 561–84
‘The Aspirations of Native School Children’, *The Critic* 2: 152–62.

1935

- ‘South African Publications relating to Native life and Languages 1933–1934’, *Africa* 8(2): 244–49
‘The Social Structure of the Tswana Ward’, *Bantu Studies* 9: 203–24. See 1972b
‘Field Methods in the Study of Modern Culture Contacts’, *Africa* 8(3): 315–28. See 1938
‘The Teacher and his Community’, 24–31 of H. J. E. Dumbrell (ed.) *Letters to African Teachers*. London: Longmans, Green.

1936

- ‘The Native Inhabitants’, pp. 20-50 of A.P. Newton and E.A. Benians (eds.) *Cambridge History of the British Empire. Vol 8: South Africa, Rhodesia and the Protectorates*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. See 1968
‘Tribal Politics, Rainmaking and the Levirate among Christianised Kxatla of Bechuanaland Protectorate’ (summary), *Man* 36: 25
‘Land Tenure among the Natives in Bechuanaland Protectorate’, *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft* 5: 130-59
‘The Contributions of Western Civilisation to Modern Kxatla Culture’, *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa* 24: 221–52

1937

(ed.) *The Bantu-Speaking Tribes of South Africa: An Ethnographical Survey*. 453p. Prepared for the (South African) Inter-University Committee for African Studies. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul. Reprinted 1946, 1950, 1953, 1956, 1959, 1962 & see 1966. Also issued by Mashew Miller, Cape Town, 1946 & 1962. Author of :

(with A.J. H. Goodwin) 'Work and Wealth' 131-71,

'Political Institutions' 173-95,

'Law and Justice' 97-219,

(and W. Eiselen) 'Religious Beliefs and Practices' 247-70,

'Cultural Changes in Tribal Life' 357-87.

1938

A Handbook of Tswana Law and Custom (compiled for the Bechuanaland Protectorate Administration) 326p. London: Oxford University Press for the International Institute of African Languages and Cultures. Second Edition 1955, London and New Jersey: Frank Cass & Co. First edition re-issued 1970, 1984, see also 1994.

Mekgwa le Melaô ya BaTswana. [Collection of texts by native informants, Kgatla, Ngwato, Ngwaketse and Kwena] Alice: Lovedale Press.

'Ethnographical Texts in the Boloongwe Dialect of Sekgalagadi', *Bantu Studies* 12: 157-87. Reprinted by the University of Cape Town in the same year (BNA: BNB 1458)

'The Educated Native and his Tribe', 22-5 of H.J.E. Dumbrell (ed.) *More Letters to African Teachers*. London: Longmans, Green

'Contact between European and Native in South Africa in Bechuanaland', 25-37 in *Methods of Study of Culture Contact in Africa*. London: Oxford University Press for the International Institute of African Languages and Cultures, Memorandum 15. Original 1935

'Memorandum to the Standing Committee in Connection with the Proposed Bushman Enquiry'. 41p. (Unpublished) (BNA: BNB 5236; S.469/1/2 together with related correspondence).

c. 1938-1940,

'History of Tribal Land Settlement: The Study of Tswana Land Tenure'. 97p. Unpublished manuscript (BNA: PP2/12). Also available in the Botswana Collection, University of Botswana Library.

1939

'A Survey of the Bushman Question', *Race Relations* 6 (2): 68-83

'Anthropology and the Native Problem', *South African Journal of Science* 36: 89-103

'Select Bibliography of the Xhosa and Thembu People', 43-51 of A. Duggan-Cronin, *Bantu Tribes of South Africa vol 3*. Kimberley.: Bell

1940

- Married Life in an African Tribe*. 364p. London: Faber and Faber; Toronto: Ryerson Press. Reprinted 1941, New York: Sheridan Press; 1966, Evanston: Northwestern University Press. See also 1971
- 'The Political Organisation of the Ngwato of Bechuanaland Protectorate', 56-82 of M. Fortes and E. E. Evans-Pritchard (eds.) *African Political Systems*. London: Oxford University Press. Reprinted 1970.
- (ed.) *Ditirafalô tsa Merafe ya BaTswana ba Lefatshe la Tshireletsô*. 240p. (Traditional Histories of the Native Tribes of Bechuanaland Protectorate). Alice, Cape Province: Lovedale Press. Reprinted 1948 and see 1954.
- Author of:
- 'BaKwena' 33-62
 - 'BaNgwaketse' 121-52
 - 'BaKgatla-ba-ga-Kgafêla' 153-87
- 'History of the Bechuanaland Protectorate Tribes: Bangwaketse'. 57p. manuscript by I. Schapera with comments and additions by the District Commissioner, Mochudi, dated 1940-42. (BNA) S.416/5. See 1942b
- 'History of the Bechuanaland Protectorate Tribes: Bakgatla'. 57p. manuscript by I. Schapera, dated 1940-49 (BNA: S.416/4.) See 1942, 1980

1941

- (ed.) *Select Bibliography of South African Native Life and Problems*. 249p. Compiled for the Inter-University Committee for African Studies. CapeTown: Oxford University Press.

1942

- A Short History of the BaKgatla-bagaKgafêla of the Bechuanaland Protectorate*. 54p. Cape Town: School of African Studies, University of Cape Town, Communications, new series 3. See 1980
- 'A Short History of the Bangwaketse', *African Studies* 1(1): 1-26
(and D. F. Van der Merwe) *Notes on the Noun-Classes of some Bantu Languages of Ngamiland—Yeei, Subia, Gova and Gcereku*. Cape Town: School of African Studies, University of Cape Town, Communications New Series No 2: 43-51

1943

- Native Land Tenure in the Bechuanaland Protectorate*. 283p. Alice, Cape Province: Lovedale Press.
- 'The Land Problem in the BaTlokwa Reserve' (Gaborones District) of the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 31p. Unpublished report submitted to the Bechuanaland Protectorate Administration, with an appendix by Forbes Mackenzie, District Commissioner. (BNA: S.401/4/2)
- (and D. F. Van der Merwe) *A Comparative Study of Kgalagadi, Kwena and other Sotho Dialects*. 119p. Cape Town: School of African Studies, University of Cape Town, Communications new series 9
- 'The Work of Tribal Courts in the Bechuanaland Protectorate', *African Studies* 2(1): 27-40
- 'The Native Land Problem in the Tati District', 56p. Report submitted to the Bechuanaland Protectorate, N.A. BNB 5232. (See 1971)

Tribal Legislation among the Tswana of the Bechuanaland Protectorate: a Study in the Mechanism of Cultural Change. 101p. London School of Economics, Monographs on Social Anthropology 9. London: Percy Lund, Humphries & Co.

Navoringsbehoefies op die gebied sosiale antropologie; oorspronklik opgestel deur I. Schapera. Pretoria: Staatsdrukker

'The System of Land Tenure on the Barolong Farms'. 59p. Unpublished Report and Recommendations submitted to the Bechuanaland Protectorate. (BNA: BNB 5233(1); BNB 7444; S.166/5/3 and original manuscript S.401/4/2A). See 1983

1945

(and D. F. Van der Merwe) *Notes on Tribal Groupings, History and Customs of the Bakgalagadi.* 191p. Cape Town: School of African Studies, University of Cape Town, Communications new series 13

Notes on some Herero Genealogies. 39p. Cape Town: School of African Studies, University of Cape Town, Communications new series 14. See 1979

'Notes on the History of the Kaa', *African Studies* 4: 109–21

The Land Problem in the BaMaletle Reserve. 91p. Unpublished Report to the Bechuanaland Protectorate Government. (BNA: S.351/20/2)

1946

'Poisoned Arrows of the Bushmen', *Nongqai* 37: 269–71

'Some Features in the Social Organisation of the Tlokwa', *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 2: 16–47

'The Outcome of European Domination of Africa', 637–49 of A. Locke and B. Stern (eds) *When Peoples Meet: A Study in Race and Culture Contacts.* New York: Hinds, Hayden and Eldredge

1947

Migrant Labour and Tribal Life: a Study of Conditions in the Bechuanaland Protectorate. 248p. London: Oxford University Press

The Political Annals of a Tswana Tribe: Minutes of Ngwaketse Public Assemblies, 1910–1917. 132p. Translated and edited with an introduction and notes by I. Schapera. Cape Town: School of African Studies, University of Cape Town Communications new series 18

1949

Some Problems of Anthropological Research in Kenya Colony. London: Oxford University Press for the International African Institute, International African Institute, Memorandum 23: 27–43

'The Ndebele of South Africa', *Natural History* 58: 408–14

'The Tswana Concept of Incest', 104–20 of M. Fortes (ed.) *Social Structure: Essays Presented to A.R. Radcliffe-Brown.* Oxford: Clarendon Press

1950

'Kinship and Marriage among the Tswana', 140-65 of Radcliffe-Brown and Forde (eds) *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage* London: Oxford University Press for the International African Institute. Several reprints, 1975, 1987.

1951

'Anthropology and the Administrator', *Journal of African Administration* 3: 128-35

(ed.) *Apprenticeship at Kuruman: Being the Journals and Letters of Robert and Mary Moffat, 1820-1828*. 308p. London: Chatto and Windus; Toronto: Clarke, Irwin

'Know Yourselfs, BaKgatla', *African Drum* 1: 10-11

'Tribal Assembly: Values and Opportunities of the Bechuanaland Kgotla', *The Times*, 3 August 1951

1952

The Ethnic Composition of Tswana Tribes, 199p. London: London School of Economics Monographs on Social Anthropology 11. See 1957

'Sorcery and Witchcraft in Bechuanaland', *African Affairs* 51 (1): 41-52. See 1970

'Bushmen of the Kalahari Desert', *Natural History* 61: 456-64

1953

The Tswana, Ethnographic Survey of Africa, Southern Africa Part III, 80p. London: International African Institute. London: Hazell, Watson and Viney. Reprinted 1962, and with a supplementary bibliography 1968, 1971, 1973. See also 1976 & 1991

Edited and with an introduction to W. J. Burchell, *Travels in the Interior of Southern Africa* in 2 vols. reprinted from the original edition of 1822-4. London: Butterworth

'Some Comments on Comparative Method in Social Anthropology', *American Anthropologist* 55: 353-62

1954

(ed.) *Ditirafalô tsa Merafe ya BaTswana ba Lefatshe la Tshireletsô*. (Traditional Histories of the Native Tribes of the Bechuanaland Protectorate) 240p. [Cape Town:] Lovedale Press. Original 1940

1955

'An Anthropologist's Approach to Population Growth: Studies in the Bechuanaland Protectorate'. 23-9 of J.B. Cragg and N. W. Pirie, *The Number of Man and Animals*. London: Oliver and Boyd

'The Sin of Cain', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 85: 33-43
A Handbook of Tswana Law and Custom, 2nd edition with a new preface. Oxford University Press. Original 1938, see also 1994

'Witchcraft Beyond Reasonable Doubt', summary of Ima Thurn Memorial Lecture, *Man* 55: 80

1956

Government and Politics in Tribal Societies. 238p. London:Watts; New York: Humanities Press; Toronto: Saunders. Reprinted 1965, re-issued 1967

'Old and New Cultures in Bechuanaland', *Times British Colonies Review* 21: 24-7

'The Development of Customary Law in the Bechuanaland Protectorate', 102-16 of *The Future of Customary Law in Africa*, Afrika Instituut, Leiden and K. Instituut voor de Tropen, Amsterdam; Leiden: Universitaire Pers

'Migrant Labour and Tribal Life in Bechuanaland', 205-8 of D. Forde (ed.): *Social Implications of Industrialisation and Urbanization in Africa South of the Sahara* for the International Institute of African Languages and Cultures. Paris: UNESCO.

1957

'Marriage of Near Kin among the Tswana', *Africa* 27 (2): 139-59

'Malinowski's Theories of Law', 139-55 of R. Firth (ed.) *Man and Culture: an Evaluation of the Work of Bronislaw Malinowski*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul

'The Sources of Law in Tswana Tribal Courts: Legislation and Precedent', *Journal of African Law* 1(3): 150-62

The Ethnic Composition of Tswana Tribes. 199p. New York: Humanites Press. Original 1952

1958

'Christianity and the Tswana (Henry Myers Lecture)' *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 88 (1): 1-9. See 1960

1959

(ed.) *David Livingstone: Family Letters, vols 1 and 2, 1841-1856*. 2 vols. London: Chatto and Windus; Toronto: Clarke, Irwin. Reprinted, London: Macmillan, 1960

'Livingstone in Bechuanaland, Part 1', *African World*: 7-8

'Livingstone in Bechuanaland, Part 2', *African World*: 11-12

'Edwin Williams Smith 1876-1957', Obituary, *Man* 59: 213

1960

(ed.) *Livingstone's Private Journals, 1851-1853*. 341p. London: Chatto and Windus; Berkeley: University of California Press; Toronto: Clarke, Irwin.

'Christianity and the Tswana', 489-503 of S. Ottenberg and P. Ottenberg (eds.) *Cultures and Societies in Africa*. New York: Random House. Original 1958

'Livingstone and the Boers', *African Affairs* 59: 144-56

'Anthropology' (with M. Freedman), 13-27 of W.E. Williams (ed.), *The Reader's Guide*. London: Penguin Books

'Doctor Winifred Hoernlé: An Appreciation', by Max Gluckman and I. Schapera. *Africa* 30: 262-3.

1961

(ed.) *Livingstone's Missionary Correspondence 1841–1856*. 342p. London: Chatto and Windus; Berkeley: University of California Press; Toronto: Clarke, Irwin.

1962

'The Anthropologist's Approach to Ethnohistory', 11–15 of T. O. Ranger (ed.) *Historians in Tropical Africa*. Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia, University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland

'Should Anthropologists be Historians?' *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 92 (2): 143–56

1963

(ed.) *Studies in Kinship and Marriage* (Dedicated to Brenda Z. Seligman on her 80th birthday.) 113p. London: Royal Anthropological Occasional paper 16. Author of:

'Agnatic Marriage in Tswana Royal Families', 103–13

'Kinship and Politics in Tswana History', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 93(2): 159–73

(ed.) *Livingstone's African Journal, 1853–1856*. 2 vols. London: Chatto and Windus

1965

Praise Poems of Tswana Chiefs. Translated and edited with an introduction and notes. Oxford: Clarendon Press. See 1988

'Contract in Tswana Case Law', *Journal of African Law* 9 (3): 142–53

'The Activities of Tribal Governments', 98–106 of P. McEwan and R. Sutcliffe (eds.) *The Study of Africa*. London: Methuen. Original, chap. 3 of 1956.

The Khoisan Peoples of South Africa: Bushmen and Hottentots London: Routledge and Kegan Paul. Original 1930

1966

'Tswana Chiefs as Innovators', *Kroniek van Afrika* 6 (2): 157–68

'Tswana Legal Maxims' *Africa* 36 (2): 121–34

(ed.) *The Bantu Speaking Tribes of South Africa: An Ethnographical Survey*. 453p. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul. Original 1937

1967

Western Civilisation and the Natives of South Africa: Studies in Culture Contact, 319p. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul; New York: Humanities Press. Reprint of 1934

'Economic Changes in South African Native Life', 136–54 of G. Dalton (ed.) *Tribal and Peasant Economies*. New York: Natural History Press, original 1928

Government and Politics in Tribal Societies. 238p. New York: Schocken Books. Original 1956

1968

- 'Economic Changes in South African Native Life', 379-87 of P. McEwan (ed.) *Nineteenth Century Africa*. London: Oxford University Press. Original 1928
- 'Early Migrations of the Southern Bantu', 205-9 of P. McEwan (ed.) *Africa from Early Times to 1800*. London: Oxford University Press. Extract from 1936
- 'Southern Africa'. In *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 1:276-9 Chicago & London: Encyclopaedia Britannica

1969

- 'Some Aspects of Kgatla Magic', 157-68 of *Ethnological and Linguistic Studies in Honour of N. J. van Warmelo*. Pretoria: Government Printer.
- 'Contract in Tswana Law', 318-52 of M. Gluckman (ed.) *Ideas and Procedures in African Customary Law*. London: Oxford University Press for the International African Institute.
- 'Uniformity and Variation in Chief-Made Law: a Tswana Case Study', 230-44 of L. Nader (ed.) *Law in Culture and Society*. Chicago: Aldine.
- 'Taming the Tswana Shrew', *Man* n.s. 4: 648-9
- 'The Early History of the Khurutshe', *Botswana Notes and Records* 2: 1-5

1970

- Tribal Innovators: Tswana Chiefs and Social Change, 1795-1940*. 278p. London School of Economics Monographs on Social Anthropology no 43. London: Athlone Press.
- 'The Crime of Sorcery (Huxley Memorial Lecture for 1969)', *Proceedings of the Royal Anthropological Institute for 1969*: 15-23
- (and B. Farrington, eds.) with an introduction and notes, *The Early Cape Hottentots described in the writings of Olfert Dapper (1668) Willem ten Rhyne (1686) and Johannes Gulielmus de Grevenbroek*. 309p. Westport, Connecticut: Negro Universities Press, original 1933
- 'Sorcery and Witchcraft in Bechuanaland', 108-20 of M. Marwick (ed.) *Witchcraft and Sorcery*. London: Penguin Books (extract from 1952). Second Edition 1982

1971

- Married Life in an African Tribe*. Harmondsworth: Penguin. Original 1940a
- Rainmaking Rites of Tswana Tribes*, 144p. African Social Research Documents 3, Leiden: Afrika-Studiecentrum; Cambridge: African Studies Centre.
- 'Report and Recommendations Submitted to the Bechuanaland Protectorate on the Native Land Problem in the Tati District', 1943, *Botswana Notes and Records* 3: 219-68. Original 1943

1972

- 'Some Anthropological Concepts of Crime', The Hobhouse Memorial Lecture. *British Journal of Sociology* 23: 381-94
- 'The Social Structure of the Tswana Ward', *African Studies* 31(2): 91-109. Original 1935b

1974

(ed.) *David Livingstone's South African Papers, 1849–1853*. 187p. Cape Town: Van Riebeeck Society,

1975

(and S. Roberts) 'Rampedi Revisited: Another Look at a Tswana Ward', *Africa* 45:258–79

1976

The Tswana. New Edition, with supplementary chapter by John Comaroff and supplementary bibliographies by I. Schapera and A. Kuper. 93p. London: International African Institute (original 1953) reprinted 1979. See also 1991

1977

'Kinship Terminology in Jane Austen's Novels', Royal Anthropological Institute, Occasional Paper 33, 24p

'Contempt of Court in Tswana Law', *Journal of African Law* 21 (2): 139-52

1978

'Some Kgatla Theories of Procreation', 165-82 of J. Argyle and E. Preston Whyte (eds.) *Social System and Tradition in Southern Africa: Essays in Honour of Eileen Krige*. Cape Town: Oxford University Press. See 1993

'Some Notes on Tswana Bogadi', *Journal of African Law* 22(2): 112–24
Bogwera: Kgatla Initiation, 19p. Mochudi: Phuthadikobo Museum.

1979

'Kgatla Notions of Ritual Impurity', *African Studies* 38(1): 3–15

'Notes on some Herero Genealogies', *African Studies* 38(1): 17-42 Abridged version of 1945

1980

A History of Bakgatla багаKgafêla, 54p. Mochudi: Phuthadikobo Museum. Original 1942

(and S. Roberts) 'Ngwaketse Inheritance: the Devolution of Cattle on Women in a Tswana Chiefdom', *African Law Studies*, 18: 63-86

'Notes on the Early History of the Kwena (Bakwena-bagaSechele)', *Botswana Notes and Records* 12: 83-7

1982

Closing Speech, 374 in Renée Hitchcock and Mary Smith (eds.) *Settlement in Botswana, Proceedings of the Symposium on Settlement in Botswana: the Historical Development of a Human Landscape*. Marshalltown, South Africa: Heinemann Educational Books in collaboration with the Botswana Society.

1983

'Tswana Concepts of Custom and Law', *Journal of African Law* 27(2): 141-49

'The System of Land Tenure on the Barolong Farms (Bechuanaland Protectorate): Report and Recommendations submitted to the B. P. Administration, June 1943', (abridged version of 1943) *Botswana Notes and Records* 15: 15-38

1987

'Early European Influences on Tswana Law', *Journal of African Law* 31 (1 & 2): 151-60

1988

Praise Poems of Tswana Chiefs. 255p. Cape Town: Oxford University Press. Original 1965

1989

'A.R. Brown to Radcliffe-Brown', *Anthropology Today*: 10-11

1990

'The Appointment of Radcliffe-Brown to the Chair of Social Anthropology at the University of Cape Town', *African Studies* 49 (1): 1-13

1991

and J.L. Comaroff, *The Tswana*, Revised Edition, with the original 1953 text reproduced as Part 1 and Part 2 by John Comaroff, with an updated bibliography. 99p. London and New York: Kegan Paul International in association with the International African Institute. Original 1953

1993

'Some Kgatla Theories of Procreation', 171-81 of D.N. Suggs and A.W. Miracle (eds.) *Culture and Human Sexuality: A Reader*, Pacific Grove, California: Brooks/Cole. Original 1978

1994

A Handbook of Tswana Law and Custom. Reprinted with permission of the International African Institute by LIT Verlag (Hamburg) in association with the Botswana Society. Original 1938

1999 (forthcoming)

Every-day Life in Old Botswana (a photographic record). Hamburg: LIT Verlag in association with the Royal Anthropological Institute and the Botswana Society.

Schapera on Schapera. Videotape by Rolf Husmann, IWF Goettingen.

Previous Bibliographies

- Jane Erica Archibald, 1969, *The Works of Isaac Schapera: a selective bibliography*. 34p. Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand
- W.A. Shack and P.S. Cohen, 1979, 'The Published Works of Isaac Schapera', pp. 267-77 of W.A. Shack and P.S. Cohen (eds.) *Politics in Leadership: A Comparative Perspective*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- S.A. Roberts (ed.) 1977. 'A Select Bibliography of I. Schapera's Writings in Legal Anthropology', *Journal of African Law* 21(1): 124

Appreciations

- Meyer Fortes, 1975, 'Isaac Schapera: An Appreciation', pp. 1-20 of M. Fortes and S. Patterson (eds.) *Studies in African Social Anthropology: Essays presented to Professor Isaac Schapera*. London, New York and San Francisco: Academic Press.
- Hilda Kuper, 1979, 'Isaac Schapera', pp. 694-96 of D. Sills (ed.) *International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences, (Biographical Supplement)*, vol 18. New York: The Free Press.
- John and Jean Comaroff, 1988, 'On the Founding Fathers, Fieldwork and Functionalism: a Conversation with Isaac Schapera', *American Ethnologist* 15(3): 554-65
- William D. Hammond-Tooke, 1997, 'Consolidation: Schapera at Cape Town, Eiselen at Stellenbosch' Chap. 2, 39-69 of *Imperfect Interpreters: South Africa's Anthropologists, 1920-90*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press.
- Henryk Zins 1997/98, 'Isaac Schapera, the Tswana and British Social Anthropology', *Annales Universitatis Mariae Curie-Sklodowska* (Lublin, Poland) LII/LIII: 239-50

Dedications

- M. Fortes and S. Patterson (eds.) 1975 *Studies in African Social Anthropology: Essays Presented to Professor Isaac Schapera*. London, New York and San Francisco: Academic Press.
- S.A. Roberts (ed.) 1977. *Studies in African Law*. Special number of the *Journal of African Law* in Honour of Isaac Schapera, 21: 1-124.
- W.A. Shack and P.S. Cohen (eds.) 1979. *Politics in Leadership: a Comparative Perspective*, Oxford: Clarendon Press
- R. Hitchcock and M. Smith (eds.) 1982 *Settlement in Botswana, Proceedings of the Symposium on Settlement in Botswana: The Historical Development of a Human Landscape*. Marshalltown, South Africa: Heinemann Educational Books in collaboration with the Botswana Society.
- F. Morton and J. Ramsay, 1987. *The Birth of Botswana: a History of the Bechuanaland Protectorate from 1910 to 1966*. Gaborone: Longman Botswana.
- Comaroff, J. L. and Comaroff, J. 1997, *Of Revelation and Revolution, Vol 2: The Dialectics of Modernity on a South African Frontier*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.

N. Parsons, 1998. *King Khama, Emperor Joe, and the Great White Queen: Victorian Britain through African Eyes*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press

Notes

The list of debts incurred in compiling this bibliography is extensive. Firstly, my thanks go to Isaac Schapera himself for his meticulous checking of an earlier draft, correcting mistakes and pointing to omissions. Others helped in many ways, including Ørnulf Gulbrandsen, Mike Neocosmos, and others who have responded to specific queries including Adam Kuper, Jean Comaroff, Paul Henley, Jonathan Benthall and Sandy Grant. The usual disclaimer holds with even more force than normal: the responsibility for mistakes that have, nevertheless, crept into the bibliography remains with the compiler alone.

References

[Publication details of journals included in the bibliography]

- Africa*, Journal of the International African Institute, London
African Affairs, Journal of the Royal African Society, formerly *Journal of African Society*, London.
African Drum, Johannesburg
African Law Studies
African Studies, Johannesburg, previously *Bantu Studies*
African World, London
American Anthropologist, Journal of the American Anthropological Association, Wisconsin
American Ethnologist, *Journal of the American Ethnological Association*
Anthropology Today, bimonthly publication of the Royal Anthropological Institute, London, started in 1985 replacing *RAIN*, Royal Anthropological Institute Newsletter which ran from 1974-84.
Bantu Studies, Johannesburg, superseded by *African Studies* in 1942
Botswana Notes and Records. Publication of the Botswana Society, Gaborone, Botswana.
British Journal of Sociology, London.
The Critic, Rondebosch, Cape
Discovery, monthly journal, London
Journal of African Administration—superseded by *Journal of Administration Overseas*, London: HMSO
Journal of African Law, London
Journal of the African Society – see *African Affairs*
Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute [old series ended in 1965 with volume 95 and was replaced by *Man (new series)*], London
Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute [new series, incorporating *MAN*, revived in 1995], London
Kroniek van Afrika, Leiden
Lesedi la Sechaba, News sheet of the Bakgatla, Mochudi, Botswana.
Man, bimonthly publication of the Royal Anthropological Institute, [old series ended in 1965 with volume 95] London
Man, (new series) quarterly journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute [ran from 1965 to 1994, vols.1-20, replacing *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute (old series)* and replaced by *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute (new series)*], London
Natural History, New York

Nature, weekly journal of science, London
Nogqai, official news magazine of the South African Forces. Pretoria
Proceedings of the Royal Anthropological Institute, annual publication of the Royal Anthropological Institute from 1966 to 1973, London
Race Relations, superceded by *Race Relations Journal* Johannesburg
South African Journal of Science, Johannesburg
South African Outlook, Lovedale, Cape
South African Quarterly, Cape Town
Southwestern Journal of Anthropology, Albuquerque, USA replaced by the *Journal of Anthropological Research*.
The Times, London
The Times British Colonies Review, London
Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa, Cape Town